

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

SCHOOL OF SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES

Dean: Susan Corum

Academic Chair: Martha Stuffer

Faculty: Ken Banner; Susan Boehmer; Monty Mauney; Colin McCaughey; Rex McMillan; Richard Quintilone, J.D.; Timothy Schmidt

CURRICULUM

The department offers a wide range of courses that will enable students to find employment in various agencies of the administration of justice system. The curriculum is designed to acquaint pre-service and in-service students with the principles and practices of criminal justice in America. Involvement in courses offered each semester will provide a sound foundation for students intending to pursue careers or further study in law enforcement, corrections, supervision and administration, parole and court duties, private security, and pre-law programs.

The Irvine Valley College Administration of Justice Program is accredited by the California State Commission of Peace Officers Standards and Training (P.O.S.T.). The program also sponsors a chapter of Lambda Alpha Epsilon of the American Criminal Justice Association, a professional law enforcement association.

MAJOR

Local civil service regulations govern the appointment of police officers in practically all large and many small cities. Eligibility for appointment depends upon performance in competitive examinations as well as education and experience. Students at Irvine Valley College may earn either the Associate in Science degree or Certificate in Administration of Justice, with an emphasis in either Law Enforcement or Supervision.

DEGREE OPTION

- **Associate in Science Degree in Administration of Justice**
 - Law Enforcement Emphasis*
 - Supervision Emphasis*

Students must complete a minimum of 60 units of credit, including the courses in the major ("Major Requirements") and general education requirements (pages 56-61), with an overall GPA of 2.0 or better. A minimum of 12 units must be completed at Irvine Valley College. See pages 52-54 for further information.

CERTIFICATE OPTION

- **Certificate of Achievement in Administration of Justice**
 - Law Enforcement Emphasis*
 - Supervision Emphasis*

Students must complete all courses in the certificate program ("Major Requirements") with a grade of "C" or better. A minimum of 12 units in the certificate program must be completed at Irvine Valley College. See page 55 for further information.

TRANSFER PREPARATION

Courses that fulfill major requirements for an associate degree at Irvine Valley College may not be the same as those required for completing the major at a transfer institution offering a baccalaureate degree. Students who plan to transfer to a four-year college or university should (1) refer to the University Studies major (page 185) and "Transfer Planning" (page 64); (2) consult the catalog of their prospective transfer institution (see the IVC Transfer Center for assistance); and (3) schedule an appointment with an IVC counselor to develop a plan of study before beginning their program. It may be helpful to meet with the department faculty at IVC.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS: ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

ASSOCIATE IN SCIENCE DEGREE OR CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

LAW ENFORCEMENT EMPHASIS

Complete the following courses:	Units
AJ 2 Introduction to Administration of Justice	3
AJ 4 Criminal Law I	3
AJ 5 Community Oriented Policing/Community and Human Relations	3
AJ 12 Criminal Procedures	3
AJ 103 Introduction to Evidence	3

Complete 9 units from the following:	Units
AJ 8 Juvenile Law and Procedures	3
AJ 105 Introduction to Investigation	3
AJ 106 Police Field Operations	3
AJ 107 Criminal Law II	3
AJ 111 Law Enforcement Administration	3
AJ 112 Police Supervision	3
AJ 113 Constitutional Law and the Justice System	3
AJ 250 P.O.S.T. Certified—Arrest, Search, Seizure and Firearms	3
TOTAL UNITS:	24

SUPERVISION EMPHASIS

Complete the following courses:	Units
AJ 4 Criminal Law I	3
AJ 111 Law Enforcement Administration	3
AJ 112 Police Supervision	3
PSYC I Introduction to Psychology	3

Complete 12 units from the following:	Units
AJ 8 Juvenile Law and Procedures	3
AJ 12 Criminal Procedures	3
AJ 103 Introduction to Evidence	3
AJ 105 Introduction to Investigation	3
AJ 106 Police Field Operations	3
AJ 107 Criminal Law II	3
AJ 113 Constitutional Law and the Justice System	3
TOTAL UNITS:	24

Recommended Electives: ANTH 2, SOC 1.

COURSES

AJ 2: Introduction to Administration of Justice

3 Units

3 hours lecture

This course offers an introduction to the history and philosophy of the administration of justice system as it has evolved throughout the world. The course studies in-depth the American system of criminal justice and its various subsystems; the roles and role expectations of criminal justice agents; theories and concepts of crime, crime causation, punishment, rehabilitation, victimization, and disparity in treatment of offenders; local and federal court systems; and ethics, education, and training for professionalism in the criminal justice system. (CAN AJ 2) NR

AJ 4: Criminal Law I

3 Units

3 hours lecture

This course presents the philosophical and historical development of U.S. law and constitutional provisions. The course defines and classifies crimes and examines their applications to the system of administration of justice. Students analyze crimes against persons, property, and the state in relation to social, religious, and historical ideology. The course includes an assessment of legal definitions, legal research and writing, and a brief introduction to laws of arrest and criminal procedure. (CAN AJ 4) NR

AJ 5: Community-Oriented Policing/Community and Human Relations

3 Units

3 hours lecture

Recommended Preparation: AJ 106

This course examines community-oriented policing and the relationship between the police and the community. Focus will be on the working relationship between the community and law enforcement in managing crime and conflict, with emphasis on the challenges and prospects of dealing with diverse multicultural and socioeconomic populations. The course examines the roles of the police and the community and strategies for building positive working relationships. Topics include problem solving and crime prevention. NR

AJ 8: Juvenile Law and Procedures

3 Units

3 hours lecture

Recommended Preparation: AJ 2

This course provides a thorough introduction to the juvenile justice system. The course addresses the history and philosophy of juvenile law and delinquency; the role of police in handling juvenile offenders and preventing and repressing delinquency; the ability of the police and juvenile justice system to adapt to changing youth criminal patterns; techniques and procedures involved in apprehending young offenders and prosecuting juvenile cases; and the relationship between community agencies, the police, and juvenile justice resources, with special emphasis on California. Administration of Justice 8 was formerly Administration of Justice 108. UC credit pending. NR

AJ 12: Criminal Procedures

3 Units

3 hours lecture

Recommended preparation: AJ 2

This course traces legal processes from pre-arrest and arrest through trial, sentencing, and correctional procedures. The course reviews the history of case and common law; examines the laws of arrest, search and seizure; examines legal interpretations as reflected in court decisions; and studies case law methodology and case research in order to demonstrate how decisions impact the procedures of the justice system. Administration of Justice 12 was formerly Administration of Justice 102. UC credit pending. NR

AJ 103: Introduction to Evidence

3 Units

3 hours lecture

Recommended Preparation: AJ 2 and/or AJ 4

This course studies the origin, development, philosophy, and constitutional basis of the rules of evidence; constitutional and procedural considerations affecting arrest, search, and seizure; types and degrees of evidence and rules governing admissibility in a court of law; and judicial decisions interpreting individual rights. Case studies will be examined for practical use. NR

AJ 105: Introduction to Investigation

3 Units

3 hours lecture

Recommended Preparation: AJ 2

This course introduces the fundamentals of investigation, including techniques of crime scene search and recording; recognition, collection and preservation of physical evidence; interviewing of suspects, victims and witnesses; modus operandi; and court preparation and presentation. (CAN AJ 8) NR

AJ 106: Police Field Operations

3 Units

3 hours lecture

This course presents an overview of patrol operations, the primary enforcement unit of the police. The course outlines the development of the patrol enforcement philosophy and role expectations of the line enforcement officer. It introduces students to current models and practices of patrol enforcement including basic patrol and traffic duties; handling requests for services; conducting field interviews, searches, and arrests; interceding in civil and domestic disturbances; and other community problems. NR

AJ 107: Criminal Law II

3 Units

3 hours lecture

Recommended Preparation: AJ 4

This course examines the critical elements of federal, state, and relevant administrative and procedural laws as they affect the rights and duties of citizens and the police. Emphasis is on the interpretation and enforcement of provisions of the California Penal, Welfare and Institutions, Health and Safety and Vehicle Codes. The course examines judicial limitations on the legal and procedural powers of peace officers, such as constitutional restraints on peace officers' arrest, search and seizure powers. NR

AJ 111: Law Enforcement Administration

3 Units

3 hours lecture

This course studies organizational elements and administration in the criminal justice system. The course addresses such structural elements as planning, staffing, records, budget, processing of grievances, and personnel discipline techniques. NR

AJ 112: Police Supervision

3 Units

3 hours lecture

This course examines the role and responsibility of the supervisor in law enforcement agencies. The course discusses the primary duties of a law enforcement supervisor—including employee discipline, training, performance appraisal, and personnel complaint investigations—and provides a basic foundation for theories of organization, administration, and management. Leadership and ethics are emphasized. NR

AJ 113: Constitutional Law and the Justice System

3 Units

*3 hours lecture**Recommended Preparation: AJ 4*

This course evaluates the constitutional origins of criminal laws and their relationship to law enforcement. The particular emphasis of the course is on the constitutional protections provided by the First, Fourth, Fifth and Sixth amendments of the Bill of Rights and their impact on the process of law enforcement. NR

AJ 119: Introduction to Corrections

3 Units

3 hours lecture

This course is an overview of the corrections subsystem of the criminal justice system. It examines the historical development of correctional theory, practice, and punishment; current concepts, trends, and practices; explanations of criminal behavior; legal issues, general laws, and general operations related to correctional institutions; and functions and objectives of the criminal justice system concerned with institutional, probation, parole, and community correctional processes as they modify the offender's behavior. The course explores professional career opportunities in public and private agencies. NR

AJ 161: Vice, Narcotics and Organized Crime

3 Units

3 hours lecture

This course studies the interrelations of organized crime and the community; the impact of covert criminal activities upon the social structure; symptoms of organized crime activity, i.e. narcotics and white-collar crime; political influences in the legal system; and the management of crime control units. NR

AJ 250: P.O.S.T. Certified—Arrest, Search, Seizure, and Firearms

3 Units

2.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours lab

This California Police Officer Standards and Training (P.O.S.T.) course is designed to orient students to the laws of arrest, search, seizure, and firearms as they relate to peace officers. The course covers laws and techniques of arrest, search, and seizure; the practical aspects of firearms use; and other specialized training as may be necessary. Students will be responsible for their own firing range fees and ammunition. Successful completion of this course satisfies the minimum training standards of California peace officers defined under Section 832 of the California Penal Code. Open to all students. NR